

**OWENS-ILLINOIS**

Consolidated Services  
Division

Toledo, Ohio



June 17, 1985

**Intra-Company**

Mr. R. H. Russell - 2 NTC

cc: R. W. Beiswenger - 2 NTC  
J. O. Hibbits - 2 NTC

TRACY "B" FURNACE - METAL EMISSIONS

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**INTRODUCTION**

Particulate emission measurements, primarily for chrome, were conducted May 8, 1985 on Tracy "B" furnace. The tests were run similar to those performed by the California Air Resources Board (CARB) on May 7 and 8, 1985. The CARB tests of May 7, 1985, were observed by Messrs. Russell and Sagert and comments noted in Mr. Russell's trip report dated May 23, 1985.

**SAMPLING AND ANALYSIS**

Duplicate emission tests were performed using an EPA Method 5 sampling train. Twelve (12) sample points were located along two perpendicular diameters of the stack. The gas stream was sampled isokinetically at each point for 6 minutes for a total test time of 72 minutes.

At the completion of each test, the probe and filter were removed and set aside. A silica gel filled impinger and filter were attached to the umbilical line and the train was purged with dry, clean, ambient air for 15 minutes. The nozzle, probe liner, and front half of the filter holder were washed with acetone into a labelled polyethylene bottle. The two water filled impingers were volumetrically measured and contents transferred to a sample bottle labelled "impingers". The impingers, umbilical line, and back half of the filter holder were rinsed with methylene chloride into the "impinger" sample bottle. Silica gel was transferred to its original tared container.

The filter samples were oven dried at 105°C, cooled, and weighed. Probe washes and aliquots of the impinger solutions were taken to dryness at 105°C, cooled, and weighed. Impinger residues were reconstituted with distilled water, and titrated with 0.10 N NaOH for a sulfuric acid determination. The total particulate emissions reported in Table 1 were calculated from the filter catch plus the probe and impinger residues, less the H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub> measured in the impinger.

Analysis for the chrome and other metals were by the CARB acid extraction method. A copy of the CARB procedure and analytical notes written by the O-I analyst are attached for your information.

PROCESS DATA AND TEST RESULTS

The furnace process data for May 8,,1985 is presented in Table 2.

The particulate and metal emission rates are shown in Table 1. The metal emissions were determined from the front half catch (probe/filter) only and are extremely low. For analytical detections reported as less than  $\mu\text{g} (<)$ , a value of 1/2 the limit was used in the emission calculation.

Copies of the field data sheets, analytical report, and computer calculations are attached to Messrs. Russell and Sagert's copies only.



Paul Sagert  
Environmental Sampling Group

PDS/e1b  
Attach.

TABLE 1  
TRACY "B" FURNACE EMISSION SUMMARY 5/8/85

A. General

1. Test No.	1	2
2. Avg. Gas Velocity (FPS)	53.5	54.8
3. Avg. Gas Temp. ( $^{\circ}$ F)	612	621
4. Avg. Gas Volume (ACFM) (SDCFM)	35,470 15,321	36,268 15,501
5. Isokinetic Variation (%)	98.6	99.3

B. Emissions

1. Total Particulate

(grs./SDCF)	0.0446	0.0349
(lbs./hr.)	5.85	4.64

2. Metals

a. Arsenic (gr./SDCF) (lbs./hr.)	$9 \times 10^{-6}$ 0.0011	$1.0 \times 10^{-5}$ 0.0014
b. Chrome (gr./SDCF) (lbs./hr.)	$1.42 \times 10^{-4}$ 0.0187	$1.31 \times 10^{-4}$ 0.0173
c. Chrome <sup>+6</sup> (gr./SDCF) (lbs./hr.)	$1.5 \times 10^{-7}$ 0.000019	$1.4 \times 10^{-7}$ 0.000019
d. Cadmium (gr./SDCF) (lbs./hr.)	$1.4 \times 10^{-5}$ 0.0018	$1.5 \times 10^{-5}$ 0.0020
e. Lead (gr./SDCF) (lbs./hr.)	$8.6 \times 10^{-5}$ 0.0113	$6.0 \times 10^{-5}$ 0.0079
f. Nickel (gr./SDCF) (lbs./hr.)	$4 \times 10^{-6}$ 0.0006	$2 \times 10^{-6}$ 0.0003
g. Iron (gr./SDCF) (lbs./hr.)	$2.7 \times 10^{-5}$ 0.0035	$1.3 \times 10^{-5}$ 0.0017
h. Magnesium (gr./SDCF) (lbs./hr.)	$1.4 \times 10^{-5}$ 0.0018	$4.3 \times 10^{-5}$ 0.0057

C. Flue Gas Analysis

1. H <sub>2</sub> O (% by volume)	10.8	11.0
2. O <sub>2</sub> (% by volume)	10.3	11.3
3. CO <sub>2</sub> (% by volume)	8.0	8.0

TABLE 2  
TRACY "B" FURNACE PROCESS DATA - 5/8/85

1. Color	Em. Green
2. Load (TPD)	233
3. Process Weight (TPD)	256.4

FIELD DATA SHEET

PLANT NO. T-72-C-1  
 LOCATION 5-8-25  
 DATE 5-8-75  
 TEST NO. 1  
 SOURCE "13"  
 FLUE DIA. 4.5 (IN.)  
 FLUE AREA 11.01 (FT<sup>2</sup>)  
 BAROMETRIC PRESS. -29.92  
 STATIC PRESS. -0.40" H<sub>2</sub>O  
 PITOT NO. 8 CF. P51

ACCESSION  
EXHIBIT  
2,6 mg

PUMP BOX NO. 4 VCF 1.015  
 FILTER WEIGHT 107.3 (mg)  $1.015 \times 107.3 = 61.6$  mg  
 PROBE WASH 12.7 (mg)  $1.015 \times 12.7 = 34.0$  mg

NOZZLE DIA. 5 (IN.)  
 FLUE GAS: CO 5 (PPM)  
 CO<sub>2</sub> 4.3 (%)  
 O<sub>2</sub> 18.3 (%)  
 OTHER \_\_\_\_\_  
 LEAK RATE: BEFORE 0 (SCFM) @ 14 (IN. HG)  
 AFTER 0 (SCFM) @ 12 (IN. HG)  
 WATER VAPOR: CONDENSATE 1160 ML  
 SILICA GEL 21.4 ML  
 TOTAL 137.4 ML  
 C = 3.10 PITOT LEAK CHECK 11

$$\Delta P_C = \frac{C \times (T_0 + 460) \times \Delta H_p}{(T_s + 460)}$$

TIME	PT.	DIST. (IN.)	PITOT, $\Delta H_p$ (IN. H <sub>2</sub> O)	STACK, T <sub>s</sub> (°F)	METER, V <sub>m</sub> CF 0	VAC. (IN. HG)	PROBE, T <sub>p</sub> (°F)	FILTER, T <sub>f</sub> (°F)	METER TEMP. (°F)	ORIFICE, $\Delta P_C$ (IN. H <sub>2</sub> O)	ORIFICE, $\Delta P$ (IN. H <sub>2</sub> O)
1.31.9	0	---	---	---	1791.110	---	---	---	IN	---	---
									OUT		
6	1	1.4	0.44	590	1795.8	9.6	230	225	100	99	0.73
12	2	6.6	0.49	610	1800.5	9.9	220	220	100	99	0.78
18	3	13.2	0.56	630	1806.0	11.1	235	230	103	100	0.89
24	4	31.8	0.48	640	1811.2	10.7	230	230	100	105	0.76
30	5	38.1	0.37	570	1815.9	8.0	225	240	117	109	0.63
36	6	43.6	0.25	600	1819.400	6.0	270	245	120	111	0.42
42	7	1.4	0.43	620	1824.1	8.3	220	245	120	115	0.71
48	8	6.6	0.47	630	1829.2	8.9	225	245	120	116	0.77
54	9	13.2	0.52	590	1834.4	10.2	230	250	121	118	0.89
60	10	31.8	0.49	620	1839.8	9.7	240	255	122	120	0.82
66	11	38.1	0.42	640	1844.2	8.1	240	250	125	120	0.69
72	12	43.6	0.29	610	1848.200	5.8	240	245	129	123	0.49
	AVERAGE				57.09				113.4	113.4	0.72

COMMENTS 11/17/75

PERFORMED BY ACK

7.2 MINUTE TEST

15 MINUTES, 7.2°C

## FIELD DATA SHEET

PLANT NO. 74704  
 LOCATION 54-155  
 DATE 5-8-75  
 TEST NO. 2  
 SOURCE "B"  
 FLUE DIA. 4.5 (IN.)  
 FLUE AREA 11.64 (FT<sup>2</sup>)  
 BAROMETRIC PRESS. 29.92  
 STATIC PRESS. -140"  
 PITOT NO. 8 CF 1851  
 PUMP BOX NO. 4 VCF 1.015

AUE: BANMR  
 216-112  
 FILTER WEIGHT 102.7 (mg)  $\Delta H_p = 32 \text{ mg}$   
 PROBE WASH 11.8 (mg)  $\Delta H_p = 31 \text{ mg}$

NOZZLE DIA. 5/16 (IN.)

FLUE GAS: CO 0.0 (PPM)

CO<sub>2</sub> 3.0 (%)

O<sub>2</sub> 11.3 (%)

OTHER \_\_\_\_\_

LEAK RATE: BEFORE <0.61 (SCFM) @ 11 (IN. HG)  
 AFTER 0.005 (SCFM) @ 11 (IN. HG)

WATER VAPOR:CONDENSATE 127.0 ML

SILICA GEL 16.1 ML

TOTAL 143.4 ML

c = 3.11 PITOT LEAK CHECK OK

$$\Delta P_c = \frac{c \times (T_0 + 460) \times \Delta H_p}{(T_s + 460)}$$

RESIDUE 1 mg

TIME	PT.	DIST. (IN.)	PITOT, $\Delta H_p$ (IN. H <sub>2</sub> O)	STACK, T <sub>s</sub> (°F)	METER, V <sub>m</sub> CF 0	VAC. (IN. HG)	PROBE, T <sub>p</sub> (°F)	FILTER, T <sub>f</sub> (°F)	METER TEMP. (°F)	ORIFICE, $\Delta P_c$ (IN. H <sub>2</sub> O)	ORIFICE, $\Delta P$ (IN. H <sub>2</sub> O)
	0	---	---	---	<u>1959.65</u>	---	---	---	IN OUT	---	---
6	1	1.9	0.41	615	1864.8	8.5	260	270	<u>116</u> <u>118</u>	0.77	0.77
12	2	6.6	0.50	640	1870.0	9.0	255	260	<u>120</u> <u>119</u>	0.82	0.82
18	3	13.2	0.52	650	1875.3	9.0	260	265	<u>122</u> <u>119</u>	0.84	0.84
24	4	31.9	0.46	580	1880.3	8.5	265	270	<u>125</u> <u>120</u>	0.79	0.79
30	5	38.4	0.42	600	1885.2	8.0	250	255	<u>128</u> <u>121</u>	0.71	0.71
36	6	43.0	0.33	580	1889.55	6.5	255	255	<u>128</u> <u>122</u>	0.57	0.57
6	7	1.9	0.42	615	1894.3	7.0	230	275	<u>125</u> <u>123</u>	0.71	0.71
12	8	6.6	0.51	605	1899.5	9.0	250	245	<u>124</u> <u>122</u>	0.86	0.86
18	9	13.2	0.55	630	1904.9	9.8	270	265	<u>130</u> <u>124</u>	0.91	0.91
24	10	31.8	0.50	640	1910.1	9.0	250	270	<u>130</u> <u>127</u>	0.83	0.83
30	11	38.4	0.80	645	1914.8	7.5	255	255	<u>132</u> <u>128</u>	0.66	0.66
36	12	43.0	0.31	635	1918.94	6.0	245	250	<u>131</u> <u>126</u>	0.51	0.51
AVERAGE					59.29				<u>129.3</u>	0.75	

COMMENTS 7.2 1111N Test  
11-11-11-11-11-11  
On cycle 15 min

PERFORMED BY PHD

## WENNS ILLINOIS, INC.

PLANT: TRACY  
 DATE: 7-8-85  
 UNIT TESTED: B FURNACE - TEST #1

VH (IN H <sub>2</sub> O)	FE (%)	TG (F)	VG (MPG)	VG (PPS)
0.440	583.	590.	14.4	53.5
0.490	594.	590.	17.4	67.1
0.560	605.	600.	18.0	71.7
0.480	611.	640.	17.0	67.0
0.370	572.	570.	16.4	48.7
0.250	582.	600.	16.4	40.0
0.430	600.	620.	16.4	40.0
0.470	605.	630.	17.2	50.0
0.520	583.	590.	17.0	57.4
0.490	600.	620.	17.0	57.4
0.420	611.	640.	16.4	48.7
0.290	594.	610.	13.4	44.0
AVERAGE	596.	612.	16.3	53.5

P <sub>S</sub> = 759.	MMHG ( 29.89 INHG )	C <sub>P</sub> = 0.651
D <sub>S</sub> = 1.14 M ( 45.0 IN )	C <sub>OF</sub> = 1.015	
A = 1.03 5CM ( 11.04 SOFT )	C <sub>DB</sub> = 760.	MMHG ( 0.7 INHG )
%CO <sub>2</sub> = 0.0	C <sub>TM</sub> = 45.	MMHG ( 29.92 INHG )
ZCO = 0.0	C <sub>OC</sub> = 138.	( 113.4 F )
ZO <sub>2</sub> = 10.3	C <sub>VMC</sub> = 1.617	BL ( 57.090 CUFT )
ZN <sub>2</sub> = 61.7	C <sub>STD</sub> = 1.401	CUM ( 52.64 CUFT )
ST = 72. MIN	DN = 7.95	MM ( 0.313 IN )
MD = 29.69	MS = 28.43	

## MG COLLECTED

PARTICULATES	120.0000
IMPINGER RESIDUE( <del>soot</del> )	22.22.0000
As	0.0290
Cr	0.4850
Cr +6	0.0005
Cd	0.04801
Pb	0.2940
Ni	0.0150
Fe	0.0910
Mg	0.0480

## OWENS ILLINOIS, INC.

PLANT: TRACY  
 DATE: 5-8-85  
 UNIT TESTED: B FURNACE - TEST #1

	CONCENTRATION		EMISSION RATE	
	G/DBCM	GR/DSOF	G/SEC	LB/HR
PARTICULATES	0.080651	0.085173	0.58196	4.6188
IMPIINGER RESIDUE	0.021507	0.009379	0.15519	1.2347
As	0.000019	0.000009	0.00014	0.0011
Cr	0.000326	0.000142	0.00235	0.0187
Cr +6	0.000000	0.00000015	0.00000	0.000019
Cd	0.000032	0.000014	0.00023	0.0018
Pb	0.000198	0.000086	0.00143	0.0113
Ni	0.000010	0.000004	0.00007	0.0006
Fe	0.000061	0.000027	0.00044	0.0035
Mo	0.000032	0.000014	0.00023	0.0018

FLUE GAS VOLUME 16.74 ACFM ( 35470. DCFM)

7.23 DSCMS( 15321. DSCFM)

MOISTURE 10.81%

ISOkinetic Sampling Rate 98.6%

STANDARD CONDITIONS- 60.F, 19.92INHG

## DAENS ILLINOIS, INC.

PLANT: TRACY  
 DATE: 7-8-85  
 UNIT TESTED: 2 FURNACE - TEST #2

	VH (IN H2O)	TG (°C)	TG (F)	VS (NPS)	VS (PPS)
1	0.460	597	615	16.0	46.0
2	0.500	611	640	17.0	47.0
3	0.520	616	650	18.0	48.0
4	0.460	588	590	16.7	46.7
5	0.420	589	600	16.0	46.0
6	0.330	583	590	15.2	45.4
7	0.420	597	615	16.7	46.0
8	0.510	591	605	17.7	48.0
9	0.550	605	630	18.6	49.1
10	0.500	611	640	17.8	46.8
11	0.400	614	645	16.0	46.0
12	0.310	608	635	14.0	46.0
AVERAGE		600.	621.	16.7	46.8

PS = 759. MMHG ( 29.89 INHG ) CP = 0.851  
 Dg = 1.14 M ( 43.0 IN ) VDF = 1.015  
 Dg = 1.03 SGM ( 11.04 SIGHT ) DH = 1. MMHG ( 0.7 INH2O )  
 ZCO2 = 8.0 DB = 760. MMHG ( 29.92 INHG )  
 ZCO = 0.0 TM = 51. C ( 124.3 F )  
 ZCO = 1.0 WC = 143.  
 ZNE = 80.7 VMC = 1.679 CUM ( 59.290 CUFT )  
 ST = 72. MIN VSTD = 1.520 CUM ( 53.66 CUFT )  
 MD = 29.73 DN = 7.95 MM ( 0.313 IN )  
 MS = 28.44

## MG COLLECTED

PARTICULATES	120.5000
IMPIINGER RESIDUE (unash)	1.0000
As	0.0360
Cr	0.4540
Cr +6	0.0005
Cd	0.0520
Po	0.2070
Ni	0.0070
Fe	0.0440
Mg	0.1480

## OWENS ILLINOIS, INC.

PLANT: TRACY  
 DATE: 5-8-85  
 UNIT TESTED: B FURNACE - TEST #2

	CONCENTRATION		EMISSION RATE	
	G/DBOM	GR/DBCF	G/SEC	LB/HR
PARTICULATES	0.079459	0.034653	0.58010	4.6039
IMPIINGER RESIDUE	0.000659	0.000288	0.00481	0.0382
As	0.000024	0.000010	0.00017	0.0014
Cr	0.000279	0.000131	0.00219	0.0173
Cr +6	0.000000	0.00000014	0.00000	0.000019
Cd	0.000034	0.000015	0.00025	0.0020
Pt	0.000136	0.000060	0.00100	0.0079
Ni	0.000005	0.000002	0.00003	0.0003
Fe	0.000029	0.000013	0.00021	0.0017
Mo	0.000028	0.000043	0.00071	0.0057

FLUE GAS VOLUME 17.12 ACMS ( 36268.ACFM)

7.32 DSCMS( 15501.DSCFM)

MOISTURE 11.02%

ISOKINETIC SAMPLING RATE 99.3%

STANDARD CONDITIONS- 60.F, 29.92INHG

6-12-85 85C-126 + 85P71 Contaminated - Emission Tests  
Procedure

Cut up entire fibreglass filter into  $\frac{1}{4}$ " squares and put into 50 ml beaker. Extract for 2 hrs. with 25 ml 0.25M  $H_2S_0_4$  (H.P.) using teflon coated stirring bar agitation. Filtered extract through #41 Whatman paper collecting the emaciated glass filter on the paper. Washed the glass filter material + paper 2x with 0.25M  $H_2S_0_4$  and collected filtrate in 100 ml vol. flask. A teflon spatula was used to compress the spongy glass filter material + expect residual solution. The filtrate was diluted to 100 ml with 0.25M  $H_2S_0_4$ .  $Cr^{+6}_{(colorimetric)}$  + soluble metals by ICP were run on the filtrate.

For Tracy filter samples, the glass filter + paper were put in 75 ml round bottom Pt dishes, used  $HNO_3$  + HF +  $H_2S_0_4$  to wet oxidize and destroy the filter material. Took to dryness with a 2 ml  $H_2S_0_4$ . Treated the residue with 2 g  $(1:1 \text{ moderate heat until incast})$  fusion mix. Dissolved the sample in  $HNO_3$  and diluted to 200 ml after adding Ga. Total Cr was run on these samples.

Probe wash samples were put in tared 150 ml beakers and evaporated at room temp. Then they were dried at  $110^\circ C$  and residue wt. obtained. The dried residues were treated to extraction by stirring with 0.25M  $H_2S_0_4$  just like the filter samples. Many of these samples had semi-chained or oily residues which remained

12-12-85

in the beaker after filtration through 41 giga.  
The 41 giga was washed with 0.25M H<sub>2</sub>S<sub>O</sub><sub>4</sub>  
and the filtrate diluted to 100 mL The waste  
giga ~~was~~ was returned to the beaker and  
the contents were treated with HNO<sub>3</sub> + H<sub>2</sub>S<sub>O</sub><sub>4</sub> + H<sub>2</sub>  
until the organic matter was gone. These samples  
were also taken to 100 mL volume and analyzed  
by ICP for total Cr in the case of hay samples.  
Sals. Note wash insoluble were not analyzed.

The following analysis programs residing on  
data disk 19 were used for ICP analysis

85P71.PRG 7 metals in 0.25M H<sub>2</sub>S<sub>O</sub><sub>4</sub>

85P71A.PRG Cr only in H<sub>2</sub>S<sub>O</sub><sub>4</sub>

85P71B.PRG Cr only (fusion std) 266.149 nm

(gave bad results for background corrected data)

85P71C.PRG Cr only (fusion std) 267.71 ± .045

(good data)

TOP SECRET

DIVISION, SECTION

PROJECT CHARGE

DATE RECEIVED

DATE COMPLETED

03 - 8069

6822.012

5-17-85 6-12-85 S

**Analytical Service Report**
**CONSOLIDATED  
SERVICES**  
 Division of Owens-Illinois OI
CHEMICAL AND PHYSICAL  
TESTING DEPARTMENTAnalysis of Tracy B Emission Sample

	B-1 filter paper + residue	B-1 glove wash paper + residue	B-1 residue wt @ 110°C (glove wash)
As	37	45	<16
TOTAL Cr	65	486	21
Cd	49	49	<0.7
Pb	301	307	<13
Ni	14	15	<3
Fe	13.26	121	4
Mg	9.3 (substantially reduced)	96	3

  

	B-2 filter paper + residue	B-2 glove wash paper + residue	B-2 glove wash residue wt at 110°C
Az	44	52	<16
TOTAL Cr	46	450	14
Cd	52	53	1
Pb	213	220	<13
Ni	9.5 (substantially reduced)	6	<3
Fe	73	78	5
Mg	192 (substantially reduced)	196	4

	Blank 7 filter paper + residue	110 ml acetone blank paper + residue	Acetone blank 110 ml residue wt. @ 110°C
As	<16	16	<16
TOTAL Cr	12	2	0.0026 g
Cd	<0.7	1	<0.7
Fe	<13	13	<13
Ni	47	34	<3
Fe	32	34	<3
Mg	47	48	0.9

BY R.K. Hansen

APPROVED

R Hall

BOOK

SN 16

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1 AUGUST - 1985	PROJECT CHARGE	DATE RECEIVED	DATE COMPLETED	I		
GCD	03-8069 6822-012	5/12/85	6/3/85			

## Analytical Service Report

CHEMICAL AND PHYSICAL  
TESTING DEPARTMENT

**CONSOLIDATED  
SERVICES**

Division of Owens-Illinois 

Subject: Analysis of Glass Samples & Raw Material

Flint glass:

Total S as  $SO_3$ : 0.18%, 0.18%

Emerald Green glass:

Total S as  $SO_3$ : 0.13%, 0.13%

Total Cr as  $Cr_2O_3$ : 0.12%, 0.12%

Titan Chromite:

Total Cr as  $Cr_2O_3$ : 37.7%, 37.7%

BY

S. M. Chen

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DAB

BOOK

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PAGE

29, 31

Russell

669

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## Analytical Service Report

CHEMICAL AND PHYSICAL  
TESTING DEPARTMENT

**CONSOLIDATED  
SERVICES**

Division of Owens-Illinois OI

Tracy B Emission Samples

Sample

mg Cr<sup>6+</sup>

Tracy B-1

Filter

(85E-436)

<1 mg

Acetone Wash (85E-437)

<1 mg

Tracy B-2

Filter

(85E-438)

<1 mg

Acetone Wash (85E-439)

<1 mg

BY

John Freeman

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DGJ

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